

Mercy Milgo

Call: 2019



Clerk Details

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Practice Overview

Mercy Milgo specialises in construction disputes with a particular interest and expertise in energy, professional negligence, and related insurance disputes. She enjoys undertaking both domestic and international work in her own right, as well as led work as a member of large legal teams drawn from both inside and outside Chambers.

Mercy regularly appears in Court, tribunals and adjudications. She has recently been instructed:

- in a multi-million-euro international arbitration five-week trial concerning the use of a pioneering anaerobic digestion technology at a waste-to-energy plant (led by Fionnuala McCredie KC and William Webb KC);
- in a c. £28 million adjudication concerning a defective bulkhead at a pumping station (led by Justin Mort KC);
- in a fire safety dispute concerning matters of principle arising from *Martlet Homes Limited v Mulalley & Co. Limited* [2022] EWHC 1813 (TCC), the Developer Remediation Contract, and the use of PAS 9980:2022 (led by Simon Hughes KC);
- as sole counsel in a c. £5.5 million professional negligence adjudication concerning alleged fire safety (cladding, insulation, and cavity barrier) defects in a large student residential development, successfully arguing (on behalf of the Responding

Party architect) for the dismissal of the Referring Party's claims in full;

- as sole counsel in a Remediation Order, Costs, and Case Management hearing in the First-tier Property Tribunal (Property Chamber), in an ongoing c. £3.3 million multi-party dispute regarding alleged structural, fire safety and water ingress defects in a residential block;
- as sole counsel in the High Court (TCC) to oppose the Defendant/Part 20 Claimant's application for judgment in default on their counterclaim in a multi-party dispute concerning the enforcement of a personal guarantee;
- as sole counsel in the High Court (TCC) to seek the enforcement of a c. £1.3 million adjudicator's decision; and
- as sole counsel in a 2.5-day multi-track trial in the County Court (TCC) in a dispute concerning the release of a retention sum due to the landlord pursuant to an agreement for lease.

Mercy has experience with all common standard forms, including the JCT, NEC, FIDIC, as well as bespoke construction contracts and PFI agreements. She has a particular interest in NEC and is a contributing author of *Keating on NEC* (2nd edition), which provides commentary on NEC3 and NEC4 standard forms. She is also a contributor to *Keating on Construction Contracts*.

Mercy is a member of the Attorney General's Junior Counsel Scheme. She was involved in the UK Covid-19 Inquiry (Module 4) as part of the counsel team instructed by the UK Department of Health and Social Care (led by Sam Stein KC and Abdul Jinadu).

Mercy draws on her previous varied legal experiences: as a secondee to the construction and engineering team in a leading Newcastle solicitors' firm, as a marshal to Lord Justice Coulson in the Court of Appeal, and as a legal assistant.

Having grown up in Kenya, Mercy is also fluent in Swahili and is familiar with issues affecting the construction and energy industry in the EAC and the wider African region. She recently spoke at the annual Construction Law in Africa conference held in Johannesburg, South Africa.

Practice Areas

Advocacy (recent hearings)

- Costs and Case Management Hearing (First Tier Property Tribunal (Property Chamber)) – represented the Fourth Respondent in ongoing multi-party Remediation Order ("RO") and Remediation Contribution Order ("RCO") proceedings and successfully obtained a strike out of the RO application as against the Fourth Defendant.
- Costs and Case Management Hearing (Bournemouth and Poole County Court) – represented the Defendant Contractor in an ongoing dispute concerning alleged defective building works at a residential property.
- Costs and Case Management Hearing (County Court at Central London) – represented the Claimant Contractor in an ongoing dispute concerning defectively designed water supplies and sprinkler systems.

- TCC Birmingham – represented the claimant homeowners in a Costs and Case Management hearing, successfully obtaining an Unless Strike Out Order in a dispute concerning defective building works.
- Trial (Uxbridge County Court) – successfully acted for the Defendant Contractor in a dispute (involving four witnesses) regarding bathroom refurbishment works at a residential property.
- Trial (Bournemouth and Poole County Court) – successfully acted for the Claimant Developer in opposing a late application to adduce expert evidence, and in seeking the release of a retention sum due upon the completion of various snagging items, pursuant to an agreement for lease.
- Trial (Kingston Upon Thames County Court) – successfully acted for the Defendant telecommunications company in a contractual dispute concerning an alleged failure to provide broadband services.
- Application hearing (Bromley County Court) – successfully acted for the Respondents in opposing a pre-action application for a mandatory interim injunction in a dispute concerning ventilation systems installation and certification works.
- Application hearing (Northampton County Court) – successfully acted for the Defendant in making an application to set aside judgment entered in default of a defence in a dispute concerning the design and installation of a steel frame house and garage.
- Application hearing (Bromley County Court) – successfully acted for the Applicants in applying for an unless order following the Respondent's persistent breaches of court orders.
- Application hearing (Weymouth County Court) – successfully acted for the Defendant/Applicant in an application for a stay of proceedings pursuant to s.9 of the Arbitration Act 1996. The underlying dispute concerned loft conversion works at a residential property.
- Final hearing (Central London County Court) – successfully acted for the Defendant insurance company in a property damage claim.
- Pre Trial Review (Central London County Court) – represented the Claimant designer in a dispute concerning unpaid invoiced sums and RIBA Plan of Work stages 2 to 4 services. This dispute settled before trial.

Construction & Engineering (recent pleadings and advices)

- Junior Counsel to Thomas Lazur in an ongoing c.£5.6 million High Court (TCC) dispute regarding alleged fire safety defects at a student accommodation development.
- Junior Counsel to Paul Bury in ongoing Remediation Contribution Order proceedings in the First-tier Property Tribunal (Property Chamber) regarding alleged fire safety and structural defects.
- Junior Counsel to Paul Bury in an ongoing multiparty High Court (TCC) dispute regarding defective drainage systems at a large residential development.
- Junior Counsel to Jonathan Selby KC in a multi-party fire safety dispute concerning allegedly defective cladding and insulation design and build works.

- Junior Counsel to Simon Hughes KC in a multiparty fire safety (cladding, insulation and cavity barriers) dispute concerning issues arising from the Developer Remediation Contract and the use of PAS 9980:2022.
- Drafted Particulars of Claim on behalf of homeowners in a High Court (TCC) claim against a contractor and structural engineer. This concerned extensive structural engineering defects at a residential property.
- Drafted Particulars of Claim on behalf of a M&E sub-contractor in a retention of title dispute against the employer following the main contractor's insolvency.
- Drafted Particulars of Claim on behalf of a homeowner in a dispute concerning substantial overpayments and defective works at a residential property.
- Drafted Particulars of Claim on behalf of a residential property developer in a large multi-party dispute concerning defective drainage works.
- Drafted Particulars of Claim in a dispute relating to defective design of flow rates and connection of water supplies and sprinkler systems.
- Drafted Particulars of Claim on behalf of homeowners in a dispute concerning water ingress defects and other workmanship issues at their property.
- Drafted Particulars of Claim, Reply and Defence to Counterclaim, in a c. £200k contractual debt claim concerning the hire of scaffolding equipment and enforcement of personal guarantees.
- Drafted a Defence and Counterclaim on behalf of the defendant employer in a dispute concerning defective decking works.
- Drafted Defences on behalf of a large property developer in several ongoing defects disputes with homeowners.
- Drafted Particulars of Claim on behalf of the claimant owner of underground ducts in a dispute relating to the New Roads and Street Works Act 1991 (previously known as the Public Utilities Street Works Act (PUSWA)) and the Water Industry Act 1991.
- Drafted a Letter of Response on behalf of a Quantity Surveyor in a fire safety dispute concerning the status and effect of an EWS1 form.
- Advised an employer school trust regarding its limitation dispute with a contractor claiming for the release of the final retention under an amended JCT Standard Building Contract With Quantities (2005 edition) on a project completed in sections.
- Advised a large property developer on the merits of a defects claim against it and on the validity of a Part 36 offer.
- Advised a sub-contractor on its entitlement to suspend works for non-payment under an amended JCT DB Sub-Contract and on the operation of the contractual payment and notice mechanism.
- Advised a subcontractor on the contractual status of hand over dates in the Subcontract programme and on the contractor's entitlement to liquidated damages.
- Advised a design-build contractor in an ongoing dispute with its (professional liability) insurer on the proper interpretation of an exclusion clause in the policy.

- Advised a public body on the contract sum analyses in JCT contracts in a matter concerning the contractors' expenditure on research and development.
- Advised a local authority on the extent of its duties under s.91 of the Building Act 1984 in respect of a development with significant fire safety defects and incomplete works following a wrongly issued Final Certificate by a private Approved Inspector.
- Advised a subcontractor on the effect of negative payment certificates in a bespoke contract.
- Advised a contractor on the merits of a pass down liability claim against its sub-contractors under the Civil Liability (Contribution) Act 1978.
- Advised a contractor in an ongoing dispute with a large electricity Distribution Network Operator (DNO) concerning the disconnection process under the provisions of the Electricity Act 1989.

Adjudication

- Drafted the Responding Party's Response and Rejoinder in a c. £5.5 million fire safety (cladding, insulation, and cavity barriers) adjudication.
- Drafted the Responding Party's submissions and witness statements in a c. £300k final account adjudication concerning renovation works at an upscale hotel.
- Drafted the Responding Party's Response and Rejoinder in a smash and grab adjudication concerning invalidly issued payment certificates.
- Advised the Responding Party in a c. £260k adjudication on whether various matters raised by the Referring Party had merit, including on the contractual effect of a failure to achieve phased handover dates.
- Advised the Referring Party in a true value adjudication on the prospects of the Responding Party's jurisdiction and natural justice defences.

International Arbitration (Energy)

- Junior Counsel to Fionnuala McCredie KC and William Webb KC in a multi-million-euro international arbitration concerning the use of a pioneering anaerobic digestion technology at a waste-to-energy plant.
- Drafted closing submissions in an international arbitration (ICC rules) case concerning a defective works and invalid notices dispute in respect of a large oil and gas project in Kuwait, the Middle East.
- Advised on the prospects of a defence and counterclaim in a c. £7 million arbitration concerning a Development Agreement.

Insurance (Construction)

- Drafted the statement of case on behalf of the claimant insurer in a subrogated (TCC High Court) claim against a structural engineer in a dispute regarding defective roofing works necessitating remedial works costing c. £1 million.

- Advised underwriters of a premier guarantee for a social housing policy in relation to whether the policy covered waking watch/fire wardens and fire alarms costs incurred in respect of remedial works undertaken to rectify cladding defects in a residential building.
- Drafted a Letter of Response on behalf of the potential defendant insurer in a claim made by a developer under a Housing Warranty insurance policy. The underlying dispute concerned extensive fire safety defects.

Procurement

- Advised a parent company and its subsidiaries on whether they were public bodies within the meaning of the Public Contracts Regulations 2015.
- Assisted in a case involving the Energy Savings Opportunity Scheme Regulations 2014.

Planning - Enforcement

- Drafted a Defence in a dispute concerning the status of a community hall adjacent to a Grade II listed building.

Other information

Education & Professional Career

Professional Career

- Tenant, Keating Chambers, 2023
- Pupil, Keating Chambers, 2022-2023
- Legal Assistant, Keating Chambers, 2021-2022

Education

- Bachelor of Civil Law, St Peter's College, University of Oxford 2021
- LLM/BPTC, City Law School, 2020
- Called to the Bar, Middle Temple 2019
- Law LLB Honours, University of Westminster (ranked 1st in year) 2018

Additional Information

Mercy is a keen follower of Formula 1.

Appointments & Awards

- TECBAR Executive Committee, 2025
- COMBAR Africa Committee, 2025
- Oxford Law Faculty scholar, University of Oxford 2020
- Academic merit scholar, City Law School 2018
- Academic Excellence scholar, University of Westminster 2016-2018
- Geoffrey Reeday Law Prize for Best Grade in Tort, University of Westminster 2016
- Full International Academic Merit Scholar, University of Westminster 2015

Memberships

- Technology & Construction Bar Association (TECBAR)
- Society of Construction Law (SCL)
- Commercial Bar Association (COMBAR)
- Member of the Attorney General's Junior Counsel Scheme

News, Seminars & Publications

- Callum Monro Morrison and Mercy Milgo have been presented with red bags on behalf of Fionnuala McCredie KC and William Webb KC: <https://www.linkedin.com/feed/update/urn:li:activity:7346913464839266304>
- Alexandra Bodnar and Mercy Milgo appointed to the TECBAR Executive Committee: <https://www.keatingchambers.com/resources/news/alexandra-bodnar-and-mercy-milgo-appointed-to-the-tecbar-executive-committee>
- Construction Law in Africa Conference 2025 – Mercy Milgo speaking on 'how existing dispute resolution processes can evolve to meet the needs of tomorrow's infrastructure projects': <https://www.keatingchambers.com/resources/events/construction-law-in-africa-conference-2025>
- Keating Chambers Building Safety Act Symposium 2025 – Mercy Milgo speaking on 'Remediation Contribution Orders and Remediation Orders': <https://www.keatingchambers.com/resources/articles-and-publications/keating-chambers-bsa-symposium-2025>
- TECBAR Review Summer 2025 edition – Mercy Milgo writing on 'Mandatory ADR: *Churchill v Merthyr Tydfil* and the new amendments to the Civil Procedure Rules': https://www.linkedin.com/posts/tecbar_tecbar-review-tecbar-activity-7340309668667289600- O1Eh
- Keating Construction Conference 2025 - Mercy Milgo speaking on the 'Resolution of Construction & Engineering Disputes - What Works Best? (Adjudication, TCC, Arbitration and ADR) panel: <https://www.linkedin.com/feed/update/urn:li:activity:7307455431734394880>
- WCA symposium on "Arbitration & ADR – your role", Mercy Milgo speaking on the impact of *Churchill v Merthyr* 2024 on the ADR landscape: https://www.linkedin.com/posts/keating-chambers_thank-you-to-all-the-panellists-and-attendees-

[activity7270408905787162624-Fwpl](#)

- Mercy Milgo speaking on a panel session on ethics and governance in Africa's construction sector at the Africa Construction Law Conference 2024: <https://www.linkedin.com/feed/update/urn:li:activity:7187113837408473088>
 - Keating on NEC (2nd edition): <https://www.sweetandmaxwell.co.uk/Product/Construction- Law/Keating-on-NEC/Hardback/30799799>
 - Legal Contributor to the Law Brief Update monthly newsletters (Construction cases):
<https://www.lawbriefupdate.com/contributors/>
 - Milgo, M. C., (2021) "The Case for Express Compulsory Mediation in England and Wales", Journal of Law and Jurisprudence 10(1), 1-23. doi:
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/357607946_The_Case_for_Express_Compulsory_Mediation_in_England_and_Wales
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